

# Configure Your Research Platform: Infrastructure Needs for Embedded and Heterogeneous Computing



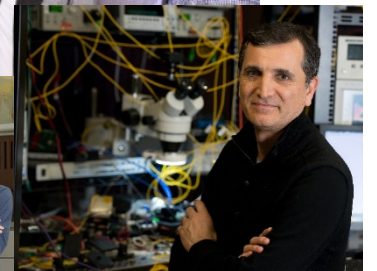
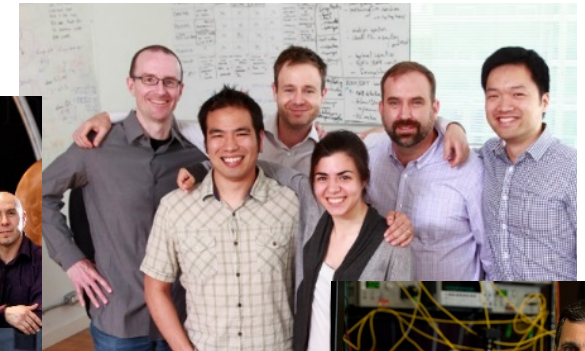
# Objectives



- Obtain feedback on embedded and heterogeneous computing ***infrastructure needs*** for the Canadian research community, based on:
  - Research project needs
  - Skillsets required by industry
- Identify advisors, lead clients and early users of planned infrastructure offerings
- Identify research themes and related infrastructure that can form the basis of new funding proposals
- Gain insight on the CNDN Technology Roadmap which will influence development activities

# What is CMC?

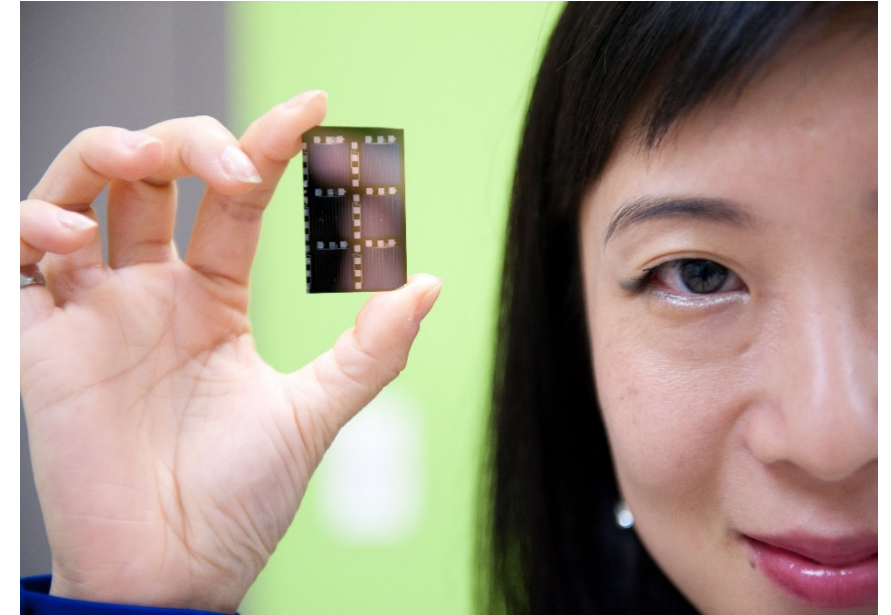
- Not for profit – federally incorporated 1984
- Creator and manager of Canada's National Design Network (CNDN)
- Delivers core micro-nano innovation capability to every region of Canada



# CMC Microsystems: Creator and manager of Canada's National Design Network since 1984

CMC delivers five key services to increase researchers' and companies' innovation capability in every region of Canada:

- Design tools (software)
- Fabrication services to create working prototypes
- Equipment & services for prototype testing
- Training and support
- Technology plan and roadmap



# Canada's National Design Network Technology Space

Preliminary  
(February 2018)

— Architecturally relevant demonstrations —

Smart Infrastructure, Security, Transportation	Health, Resources, Advanced Manufacturing
<i>Enviro management</i>	<i>Experiential Tech VR/AR</i>
<i>IoT (things), Video</i>	<i>Energy/systems control</i>
<i>5G, Datacenters, Stochastic Systems, Heterogeneous Computing, Sensing, Actuating</i>	

Embedded System & Machine Learning Demonstrators		
Signal processing, Dataprocessing, Inference engines, Heterogeneous processing, Multiprocessor arrays, Simulation acceleration		
<i>Packaging and Multi-scale Integration</i>	<i>Microelectronics, MEMS/NEMS</i>	<i>Photonics: Silicon photonics, III-V, Optics</i>
Nanofabrication Labs: Quantum nanotechnology, Processes (linked to microelectronics & photonics)		

— Band relevant solutions (frequency, BW,  $\lambda$ ) —

Sectors of Relevance

Enabling Technologies  
(Technology Roadmap in progress)

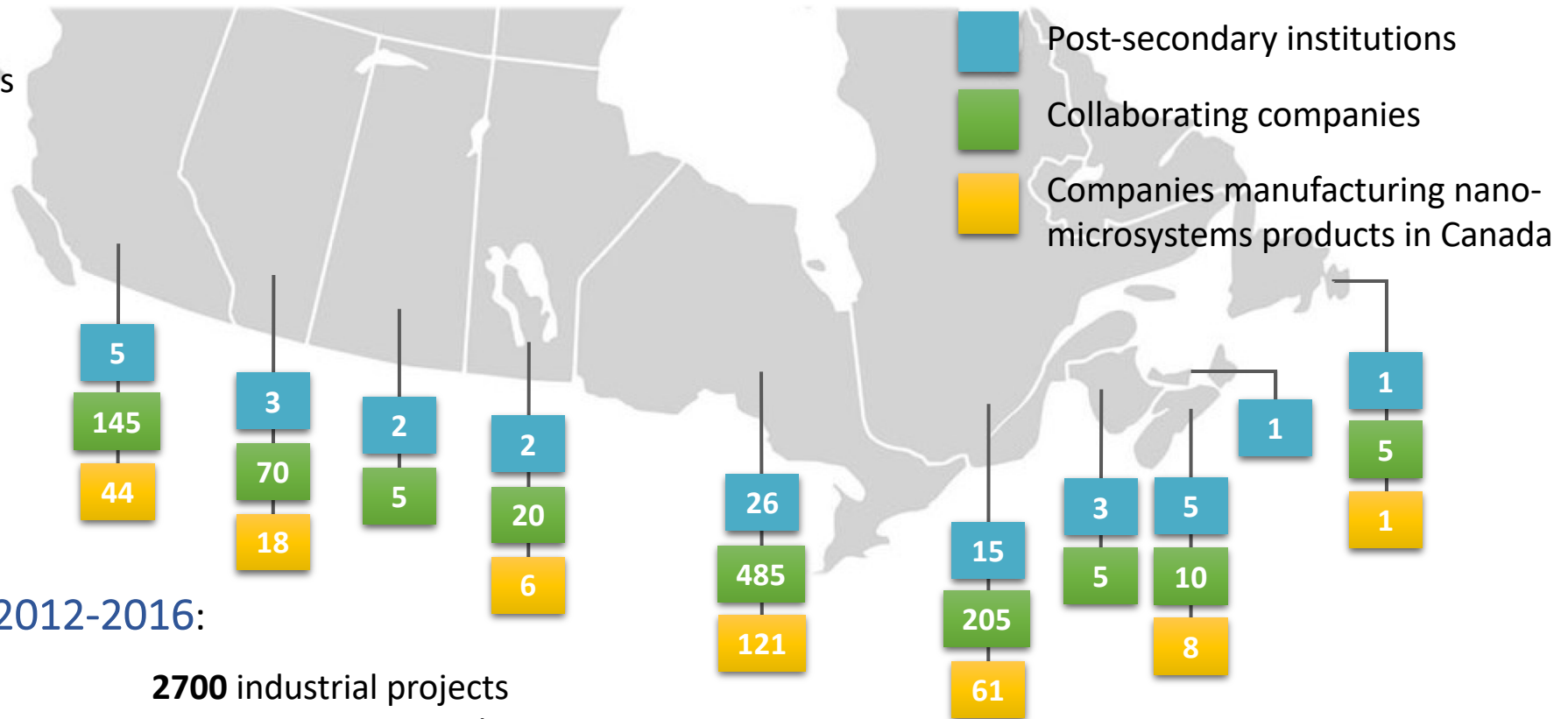
# Canada's National Design Network

The National Design Network is a Canada-wide collaboration between **63** Universities/Colleges to connect **9400** academic participants with **950** companies to design, make and test microsystem prototypes

CMC Microsystems defines, develops and manages Canada's National Design Network®

## Annually:

**1150** connected professors  
**4000** researchers on professors' teams  
**5750** users of computer-aided design tools  
**350** physical prototypes  
**80** test equipment rental items otherwise unaffordable to users



## Five-Year Outcomes 2012-2016:

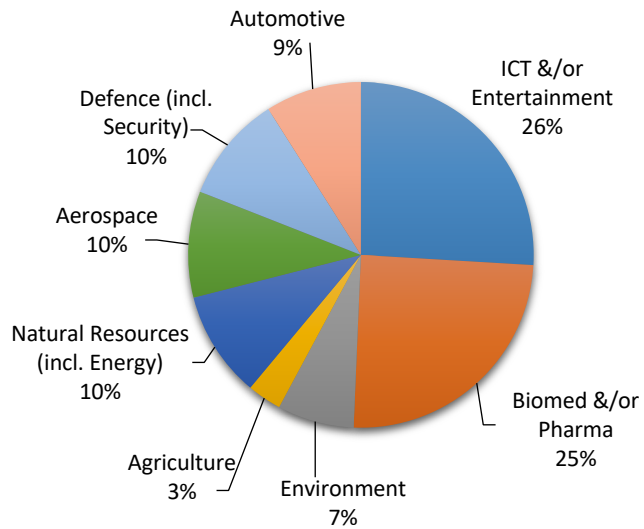
<b>16000</b> publications	<b>2700</b> industrial projects
<b>775</b> awards	<b>75</b> startups supported
<b>950</b> patents awarded & applied	<b>9350</b> researchers supported and
	<b>3050</b> moved to industry in Canada

# Canada's National Design Network

## Academic Landscape 2016-17 (disciplines, research preferences)

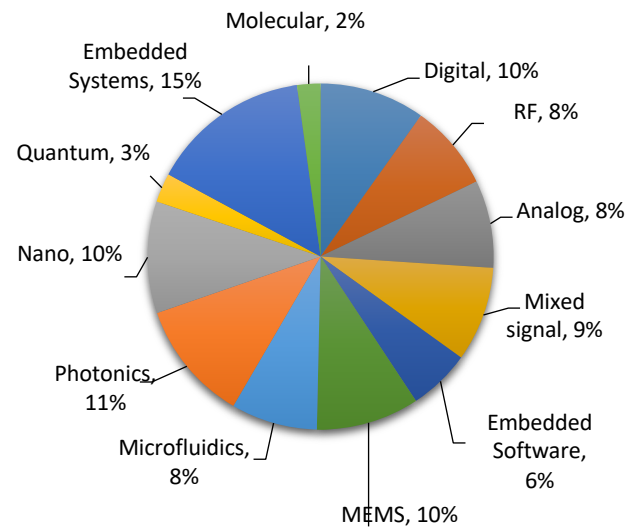


### Technology Application



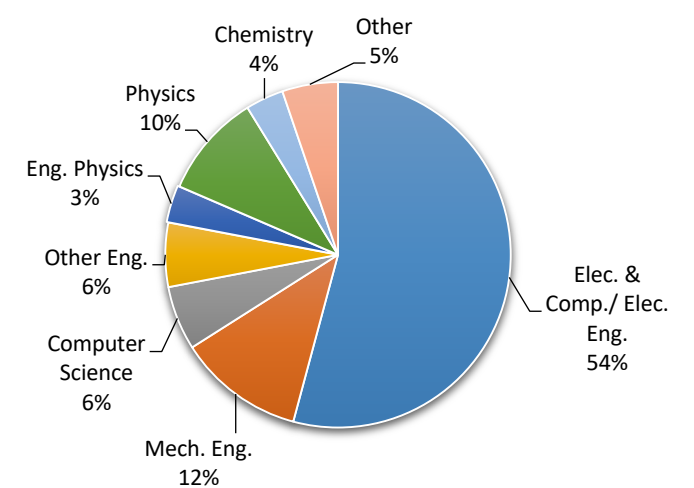
# of professors = 1060  
# of interests = 2899

### Design-Oriented Interests



# of professors = 1066  
# of interests = 4338

### Disciplines/Departments



# of professors = 1150

# Global sources of essential microsystems technology to support research excellence in Canada



CMC engages strategically with selected organizations in Canada and worldwide





# Save the Date!

## Notez à votre calendrier !

OCTOBER  
23-24, 2018  
Toronto, Canada

Join us at Canada's  
largest gathering of  
micro-nano innovators!



Les 23 et 24  
OCTOBRE 2018  
Toronto, Canada

Venez au plus grand  
rassemblement d'innovateurs  
en nano et micro au Canada !

Innovation 360 and NanoCanada's 2nd National Conference  
Innovation 360 et 2e conférence nationale de NanoCanada

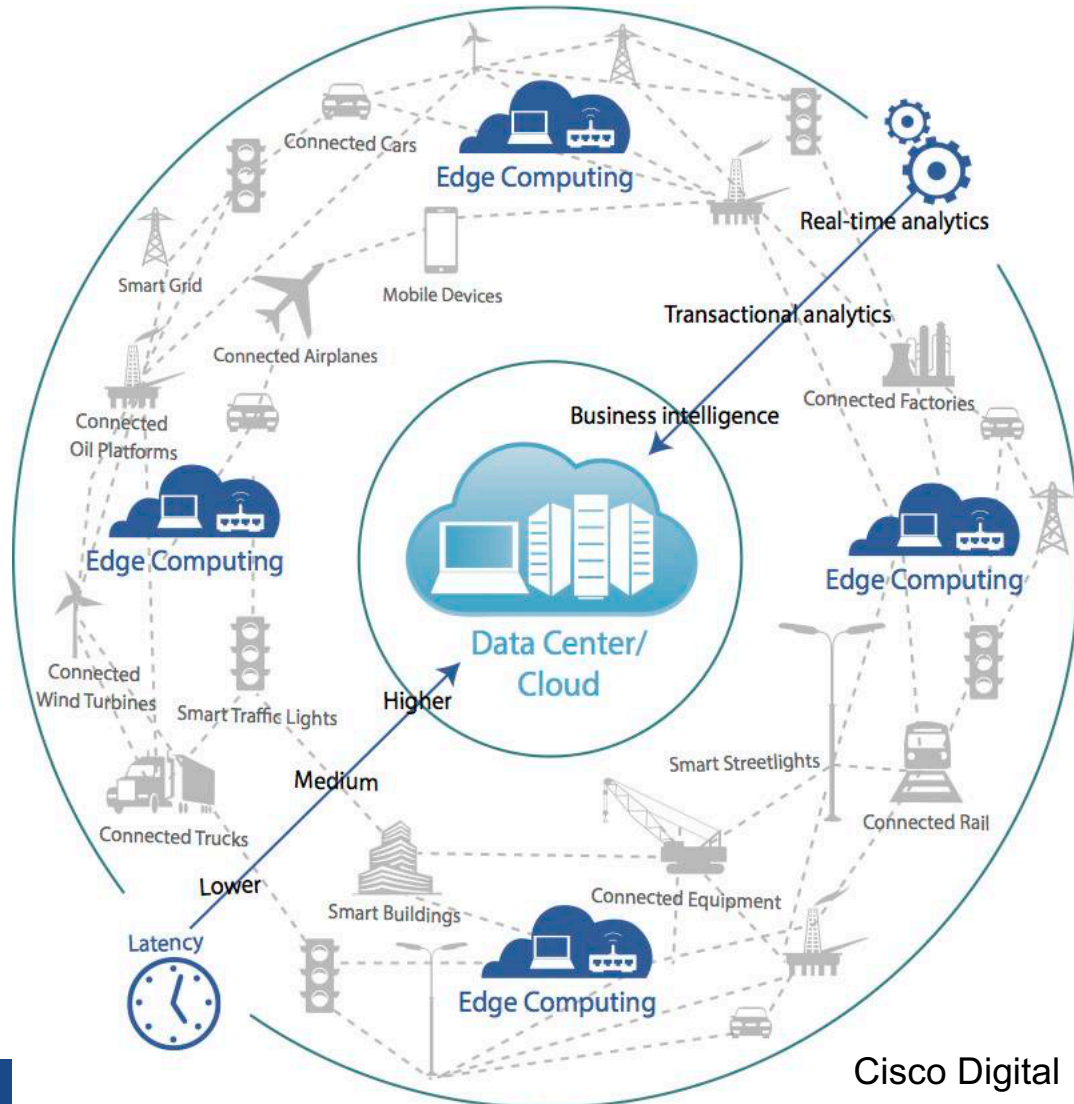
[Innovation360.ca](http://Innovation360.ca)



# Embedded Systems Prototypes



# Objective: Support Microsystems Research from Sensors, to the Edge, to the Cloud... and back



## Sensor and Actuator Systems:

- Novel sensors/actuators
- Low power, energy harvesting
- Small form-factor, harsh environment
- Communications and WSN

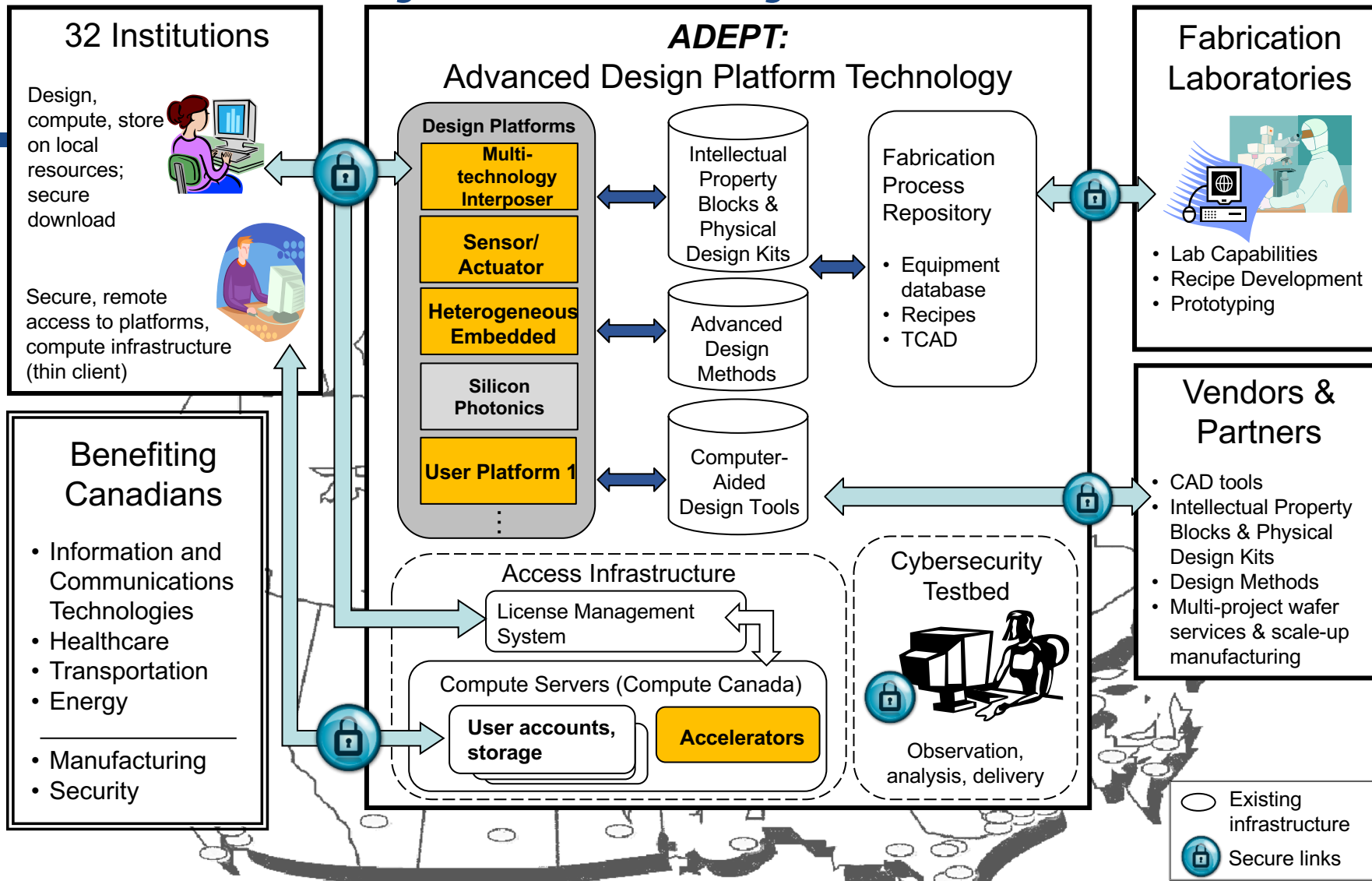
## Edge/Fog Computing:

- Machine learning
- Power-constrained processing:
  - Heterogeneous architectures
  - ASIPs and hardware accelerators
- Wireless/wired communications and networking

## Cloud Computing:

- Machine learning
- High-performance computing:
  - Heterogeneous architectures
  - ASIPs and hardware accelerators
- Networking

# ADEPT Project CFI Project



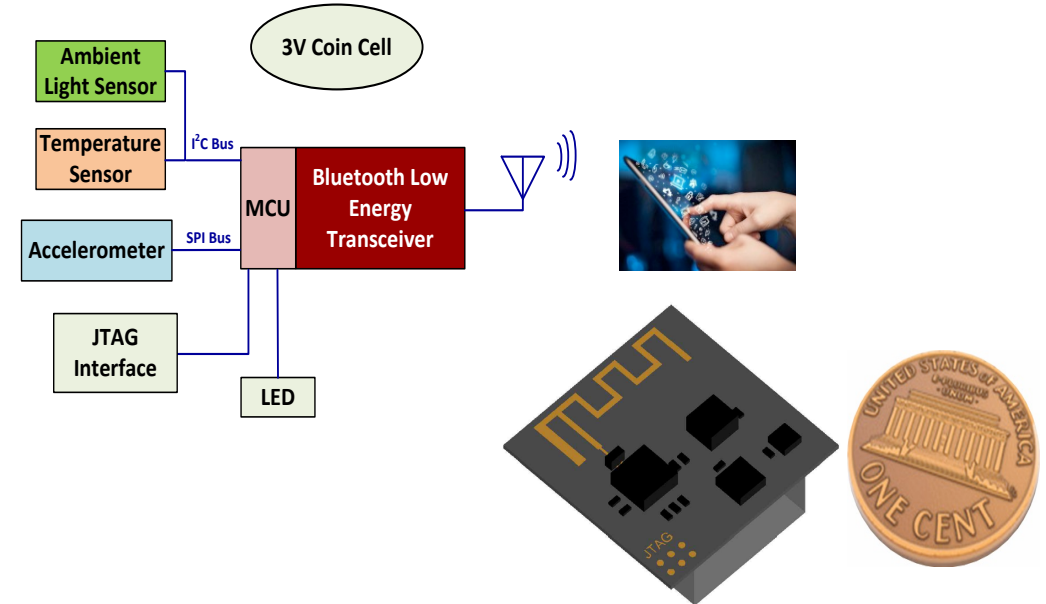
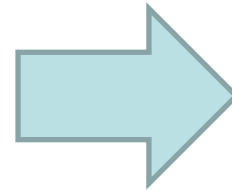
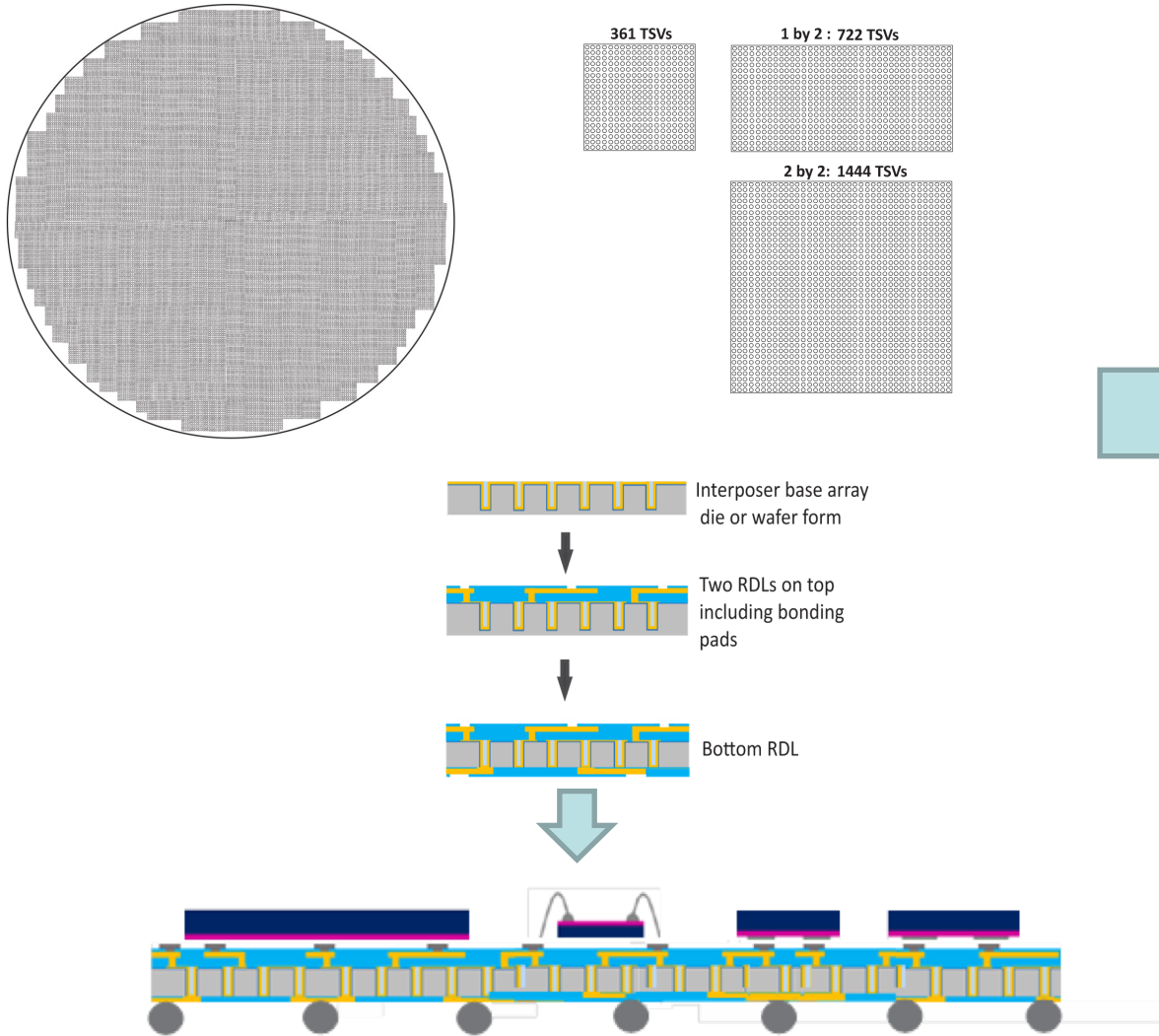
## Canada's National Design Network – ADEPT Management & Operations

Includes software procurement, configuration, installation and delivery. Access and utilization management, engineering/technical support. Cybersecurity installations, secure testbed assistance and demonstrations. Train-the-trainer events. Advisory Group coordination. Governance, reporting, legal and financial administration.

# Current Tools/IP Offerings

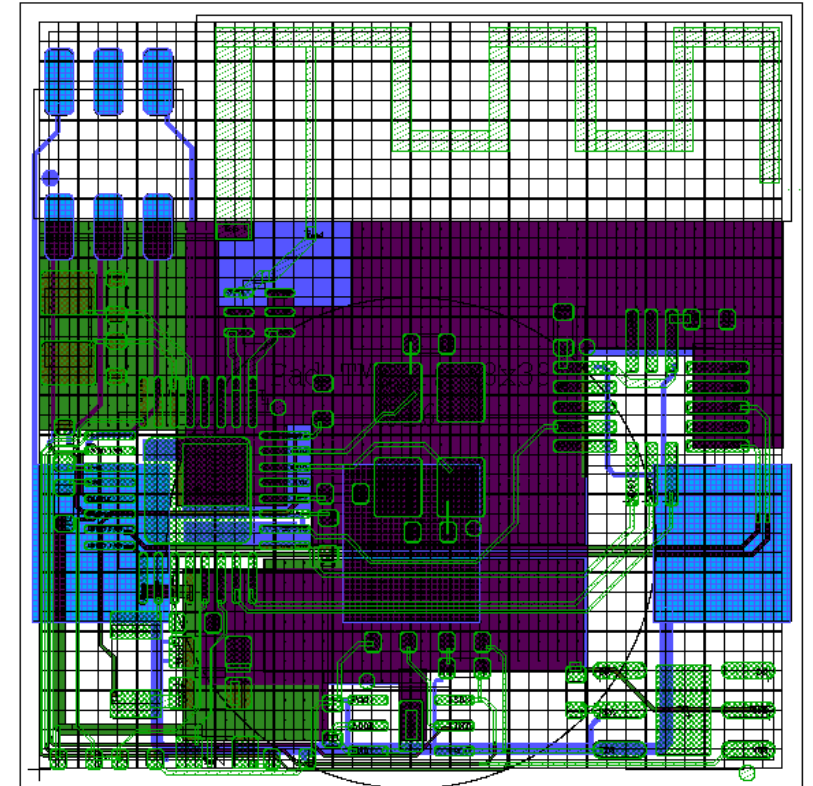
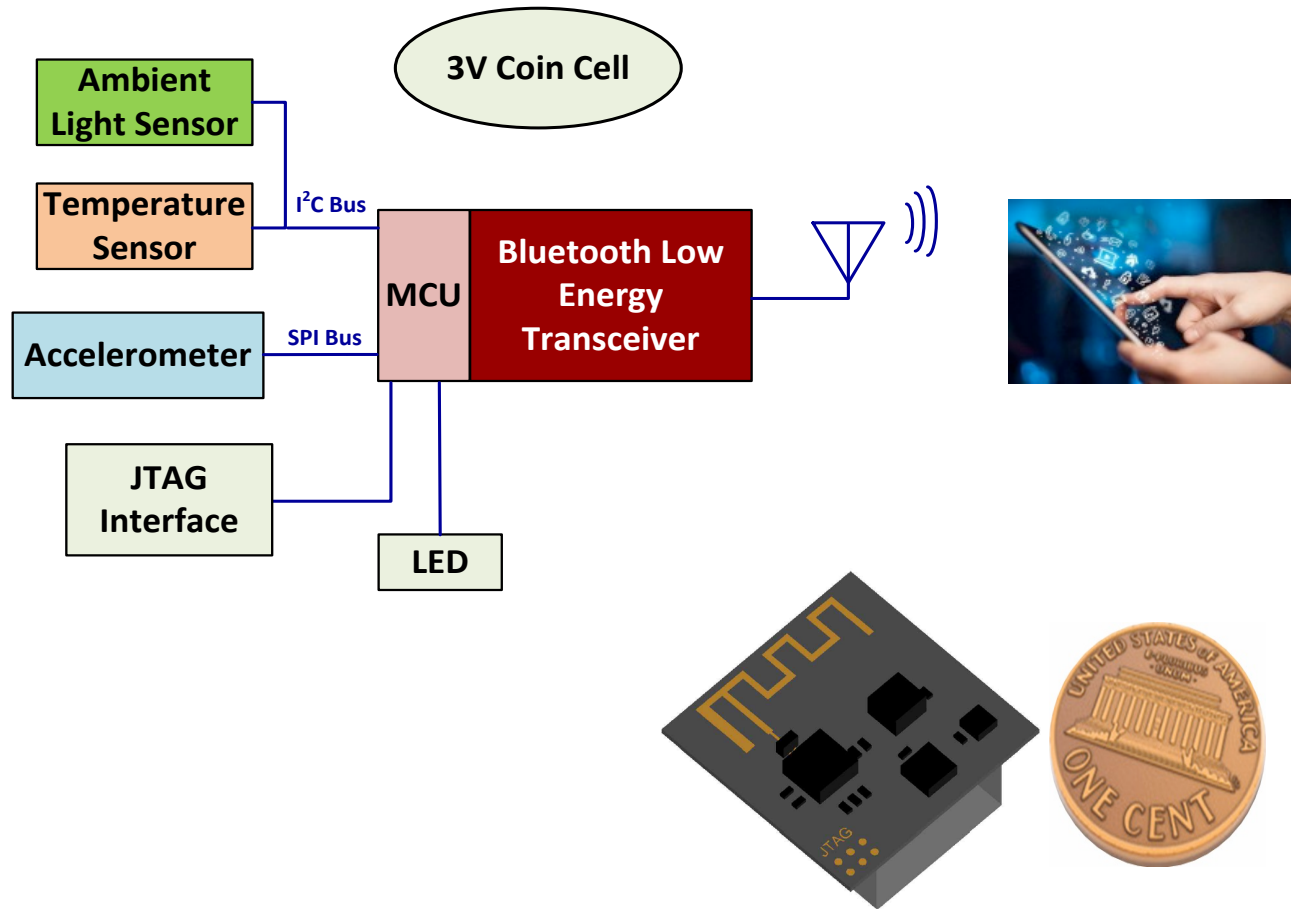


# Interposer Manufacturing Platform



- Available:
  - PDK (Tanner L-Edit)
  - Test chip, reference designs
  - Documentation, training materials
- Expecting first prototypes April/May 2018
- Regular manufacturing service in 2018
- Contact CMC for more information

# Sensor/Actuator Platform



# Added Value

- Provide a design framework to demonstrate custom sensor/actuator in a working system
  - Validated embedded architecture, design flow, implementation & packaging service
- Software development
- Access to test and verification equipment (loan pool)
- Maintain stock of common off-the-shelf components
  - Gain access to components that an individual researcher may have difficulty sourcing (e.g., minimum quantities)
  - KGD/CSP: MCUs, FPGAs, ADC/DACs, etc.
- Training, user groups
- Demonstrate connectivity to edge/cloud computing infrastructure



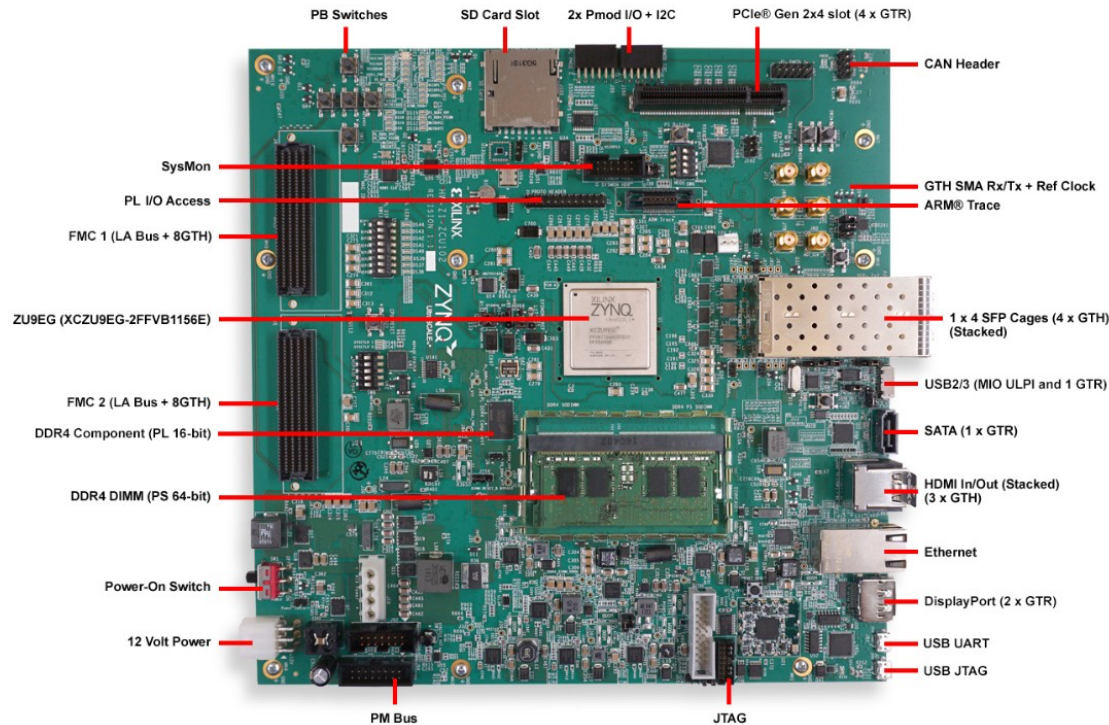
# Development Systems Portfolio\*

- FPGA development kits (Xilinx, Intel)
- FPGA accelerator boards (Xilinx, Intel)
- NVIDIA GPGPUs
- Intel Xeon Phi
- Heterogeneous Processing Platform
- Software-Defined Radio
- Microsystems Integration Platforms (National Instruments PXI instruments, FPGA)

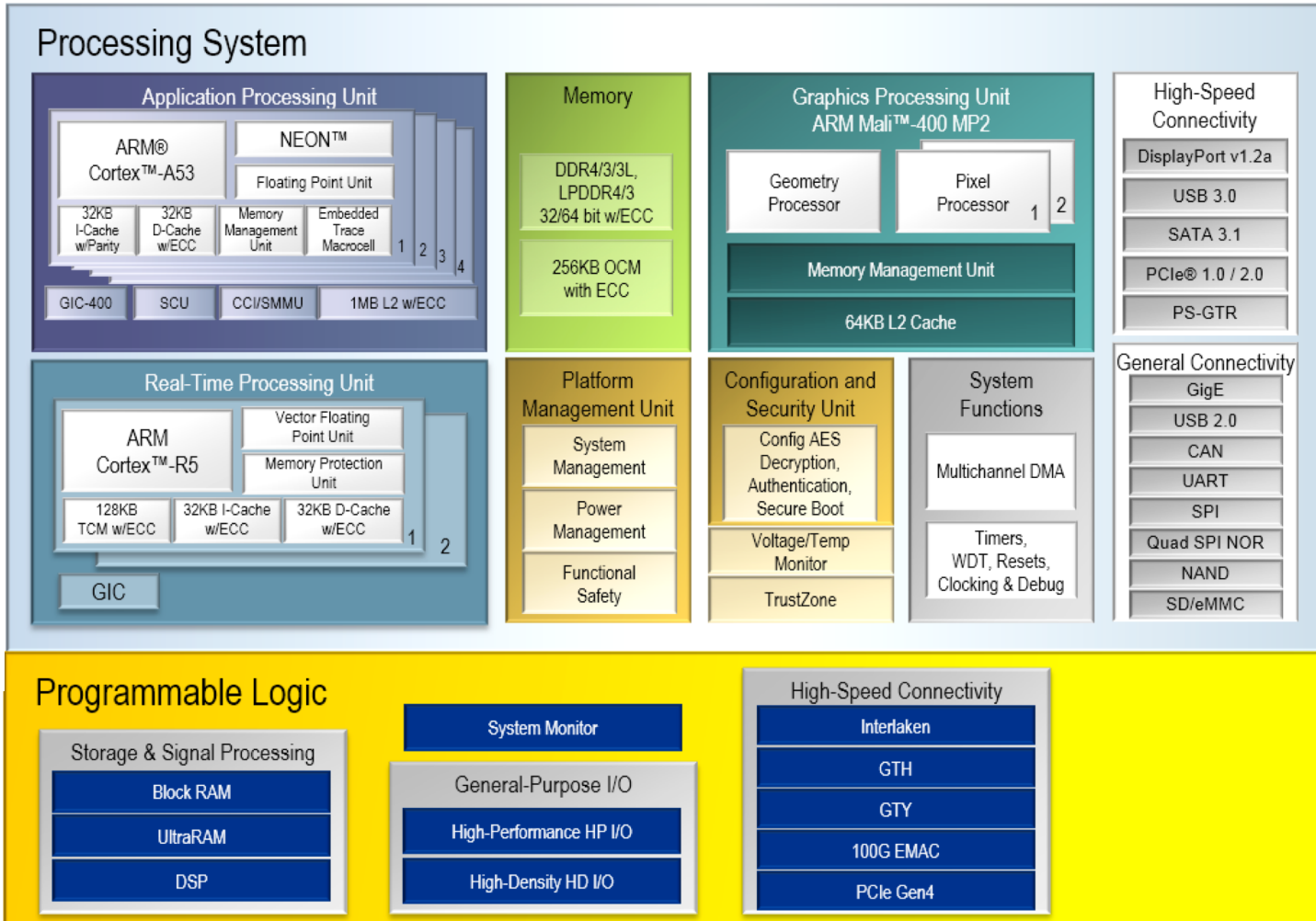
\* emSYSCAN development hardware available as a shared resource at institutions, for short-term loan through CMC equipment pool, or through remote access



# Xilinx ZCU102 Zynq Ultrascale+ MPSoC Kit

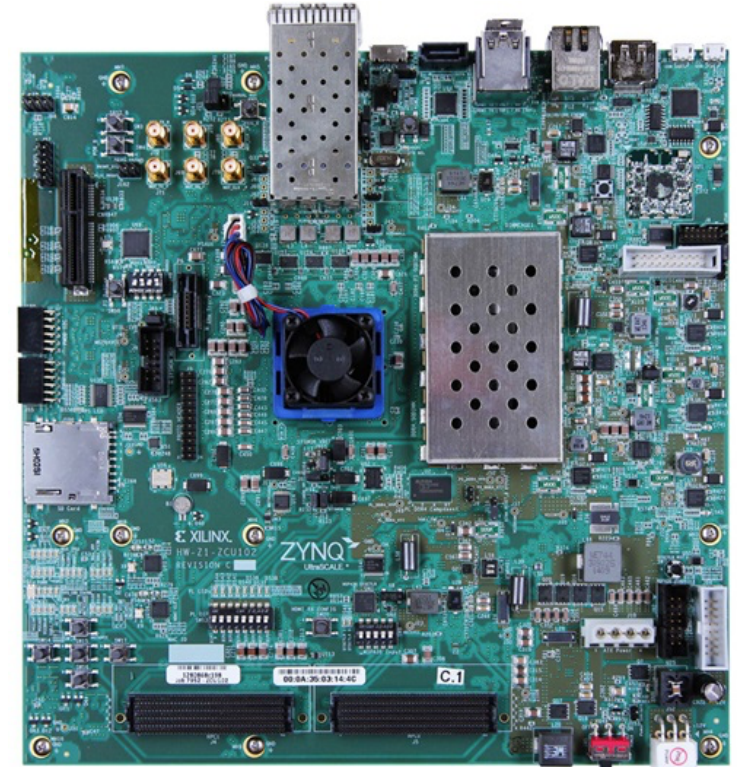
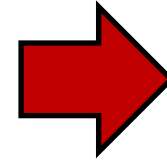
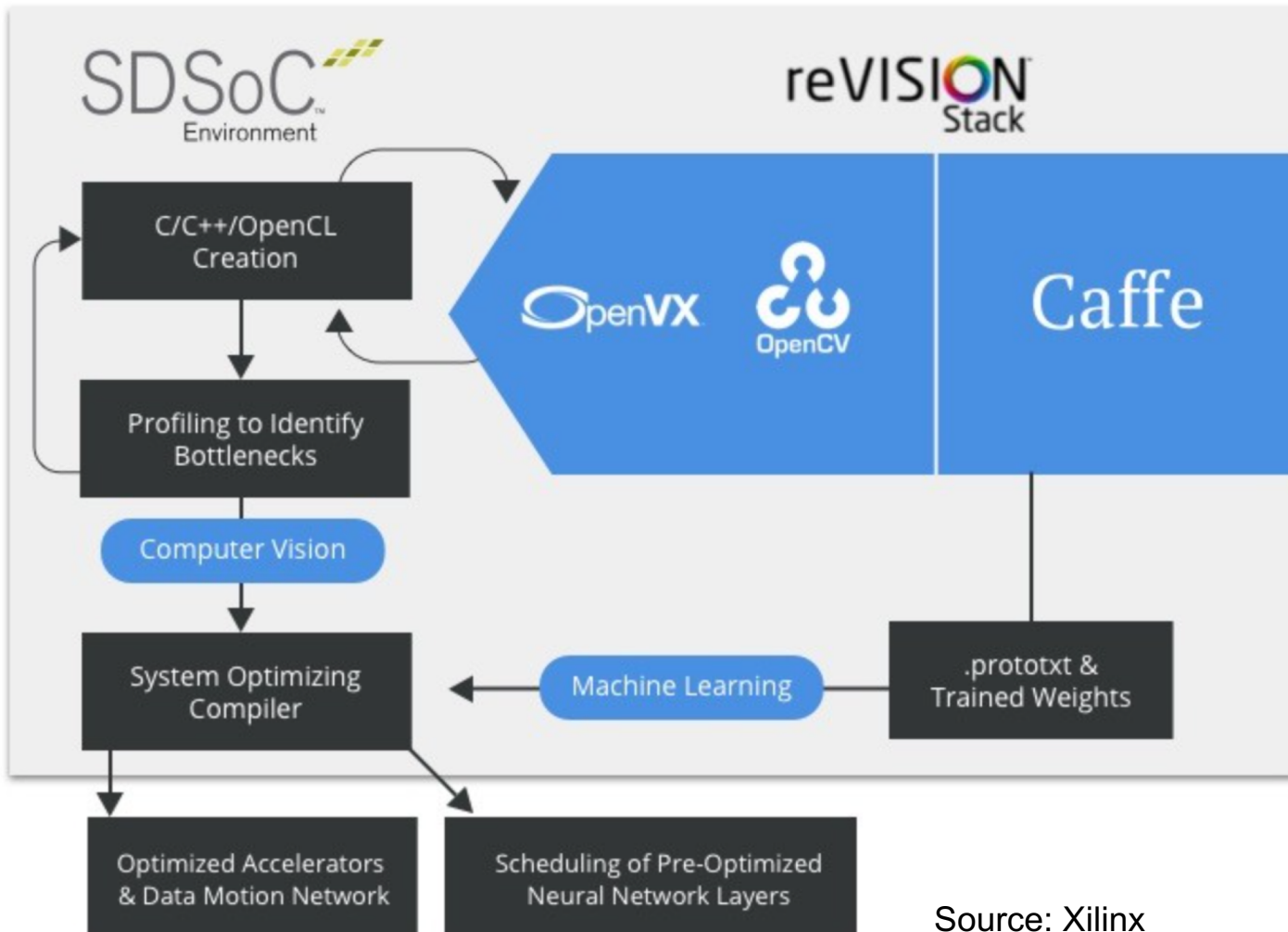


- Delivered to emSYSCAN institutions in January 2018
- Additional quantities will be available through equipment loan



Source: Xilinx

# ZCU102: A platform to support machine learning demonstrations



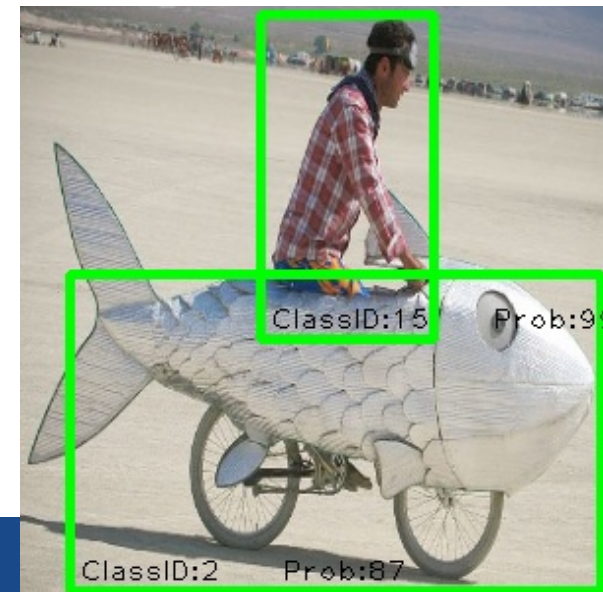
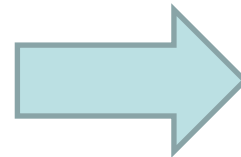
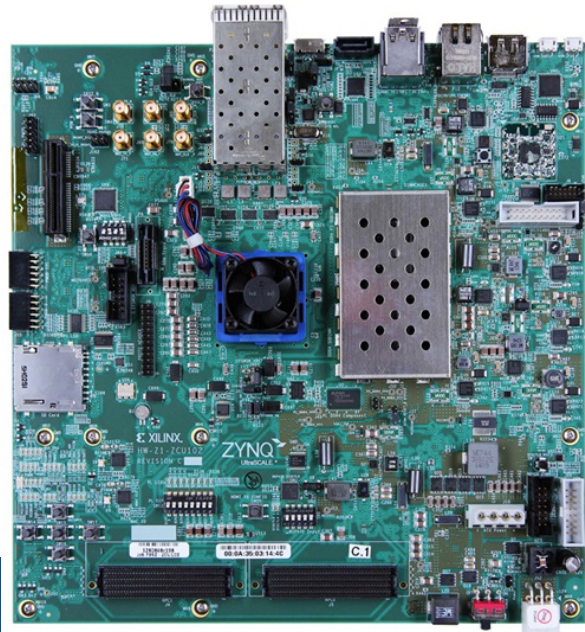
ZCU102 (emSYSCAN)

Source: Xilinx

# ZCU102: CHaiDNN

- Xilinx HLS based Deep Neural Network Accelerator Library:  
<https://github.com/Xilinx/CHaiDNN>
- Source code for xfdNN lounge demos
- Example networks: AlexNet, GoogleNet, AlexNetFCN, SSD, VGG-16, Advanced ResNet50
- Build hardware/software for ZCU102 from scripts or in SDSoc 2017.4

Source: Xilinx



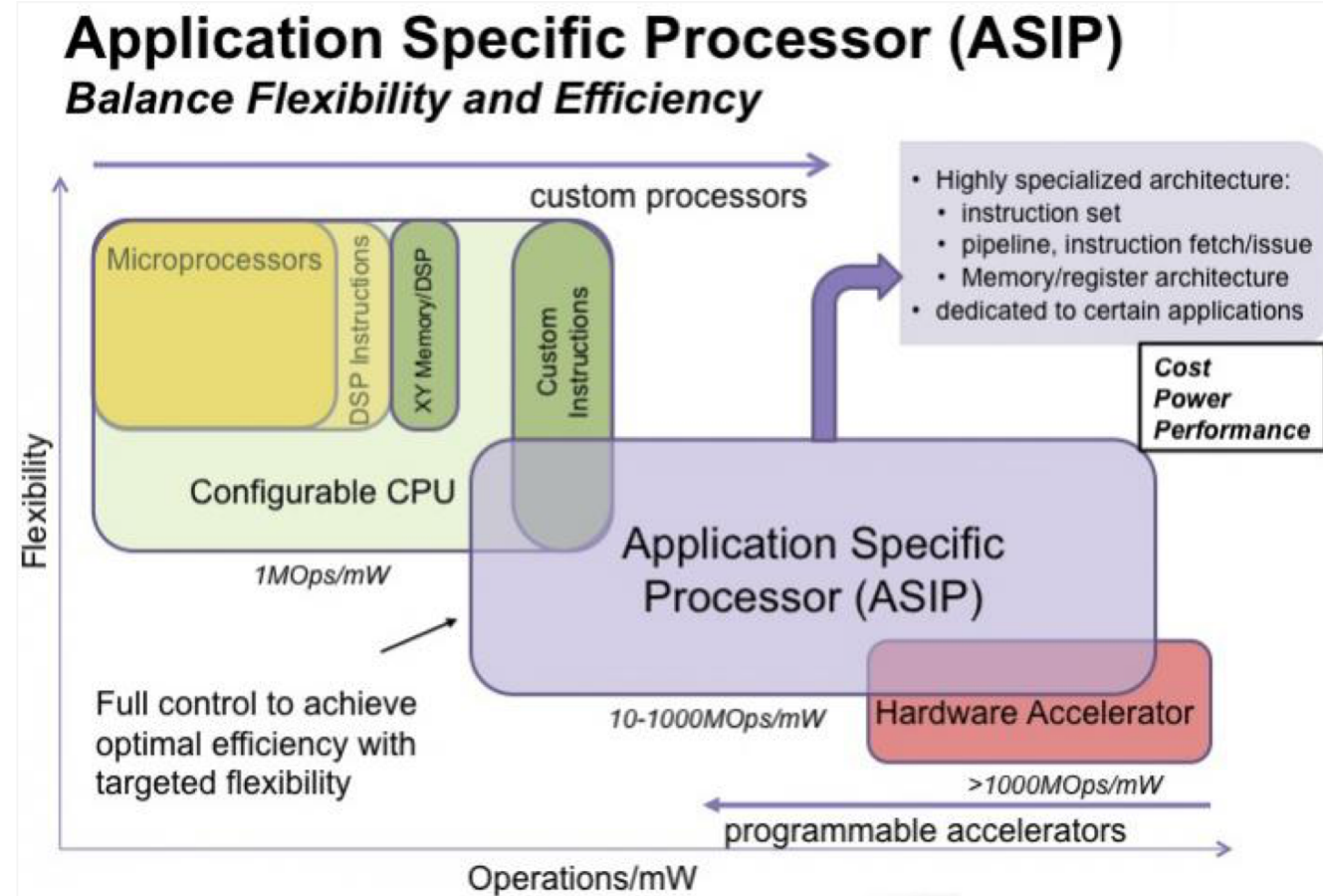
# Added Value



- Common platform available on-site, through equipment loan
  - Enable collaboration, sharing results across research groups
- Maintain, support, update environment (tools, licensing, IP)
- Build, test, validate growing database of reference designs and examples
  - E.g., machine learning, interfaces & connectivity
- Training, technical support
- Demonstrate node/edge and edge/cloud connectivity and computing

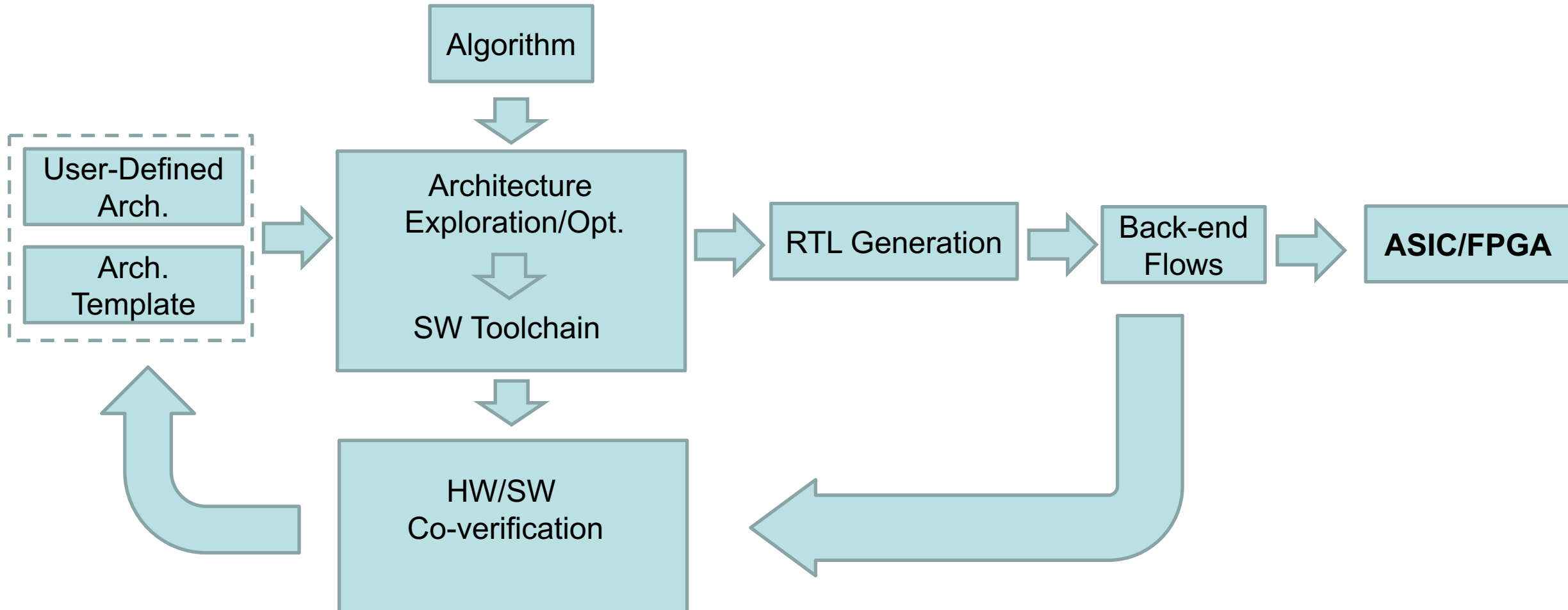
# ASIPs: Application-Specific Instruction-set Processors

- Programmable microprocessor where hardware and instruction set are designed together for a specific application/function
  - Customized instruction set
  - Customized execution units/accelerators
  - Registers sized to data types of the tasks being performed
- Desired features:
  - Design processor architecture from scratch or through pre-built template
  - Architecture optimization
  - Automatic generation of SW toolchain
  - Automatic generation of synthesizable RTL (ASIC, FPGA)
  - Support for HW/SW co-verification



Source: <https://www.semiwiki.com/forum/content/2767-how-design-lte-modem.html>

# Proposed ASIP Flow



## Added Value

- Tool not part of a standard university program, difficult to access
- Larger pool of licenses available (team projects, courses)
- Develop links to implementation flows (FPGA, ASIC flow)
- Access to FPGA-based hardware for demonstration
- Technical support, design consultation
- Training



# RISC-V



- Advantages in the academic (and industrial) environment
  - Free & open
  - Large, growing community
  - Low-cost development kits (e.g., Microsemi)
  - Easier path to commercialization
- What can CMC do to add value to what is already freely available? Can CMC provide a competitive advantage to CNDN researchers?
  - Support a common platform/environment; researchers get a jump-start
  - Support on CNDN tools (Cadence, Synopsys, Mentor Graphics, etc.)
    - Simulation, emulation, FPGA, ASIC
  - Acceleration of simulation, emulation (ADEPT HPC cluster)
  - Provide a path to prototyping through
    - ASIC fabrication services
    - Interposer manufacturing platform: bare-die RISC-V core

# Open Discussion



# Objectives



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# Infrastructure attributes

- Accelerates research – reduces time to publication, graduation, HQP
- Common/shared platforms
  - Useful across multiple research groups, projects, institutions
  - Develop once and replicate
- Difficult for an individual researcher to procure (cost, licensing, security, support)
- Is not (necessarily) research

# Questions

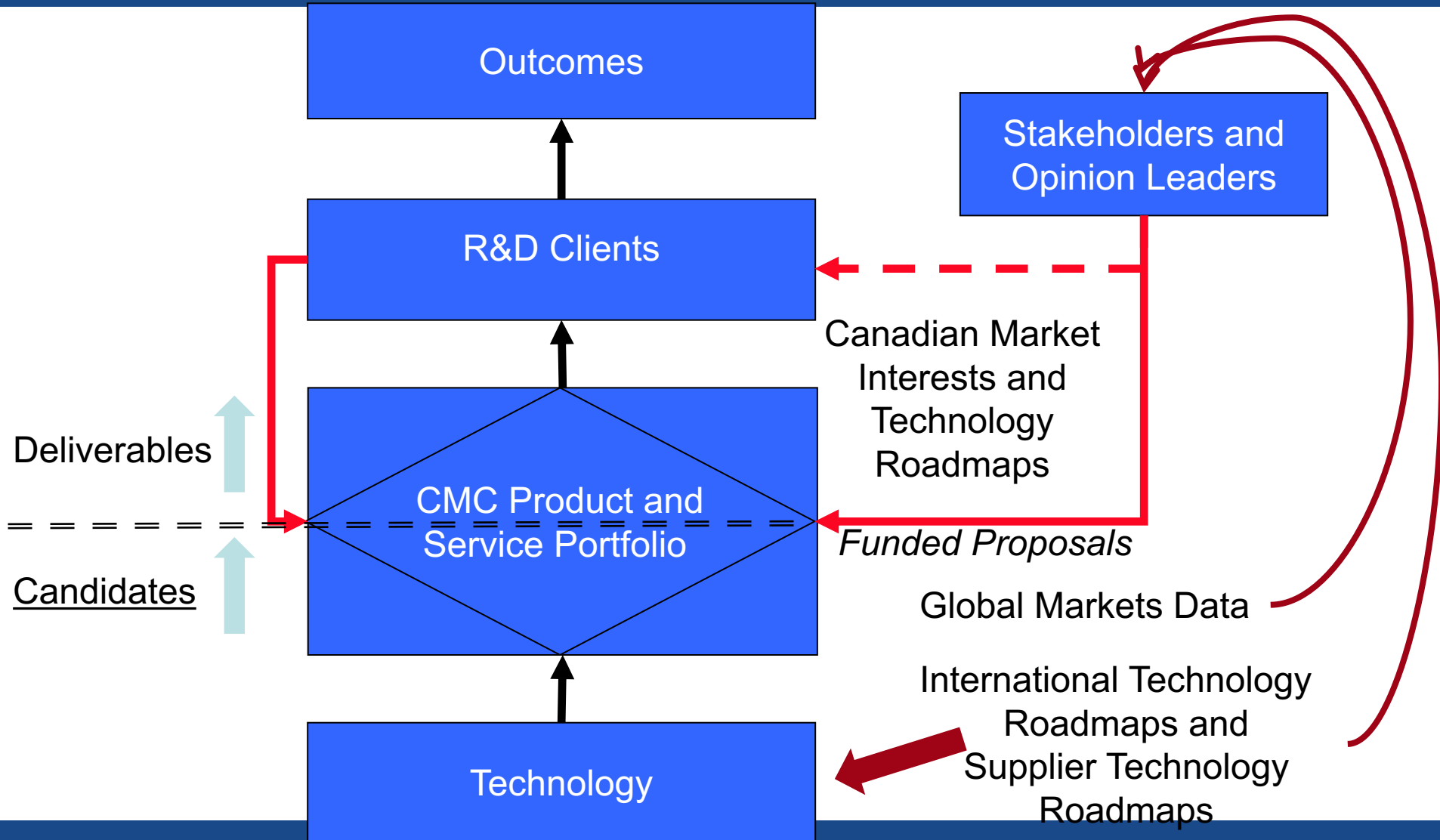


- What infrastructure is required to enable machine learning, sensor fusion at the node/edge? (Processors, ASIPs, accelerators, Tools, IP blocks, Reference designs, Datasets, Hardware platforms, Test/validation facilities)
- Is an ASIP tool relevant for your research? Do you want to be a lead client?
- What can CMC do to add value to to the RISC-V ecosystem? Can CMC provide a competitive advantage to CNDN researchers?
- What are critical training needs to use existing or proposed infrastructure?

# The Technology Roadmap of the CNDN



# Add Value to Research, Technology Development and Demonstration

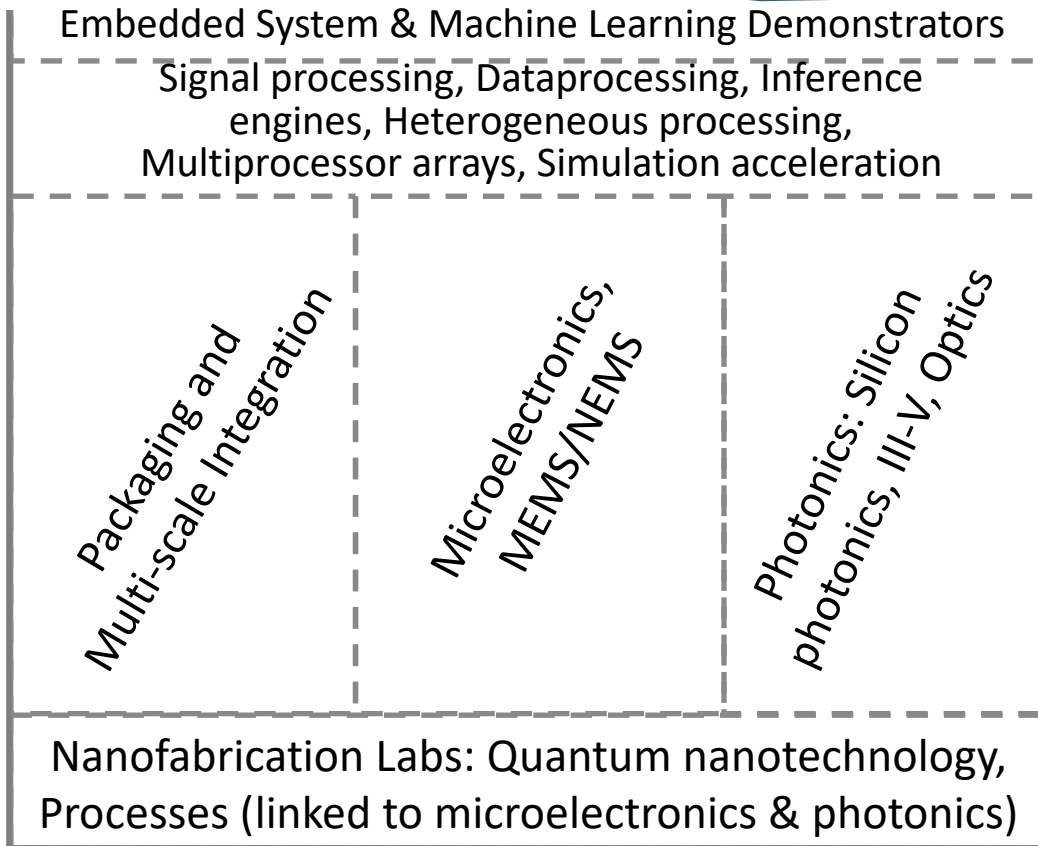


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**Preliminary  
(February 2018)**

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— Band relevant solutions (frequency, BW,  $\lambda$ ) —

Sectors of Relevance

Enabling Technologies  
(Technology Roadmap in progress)

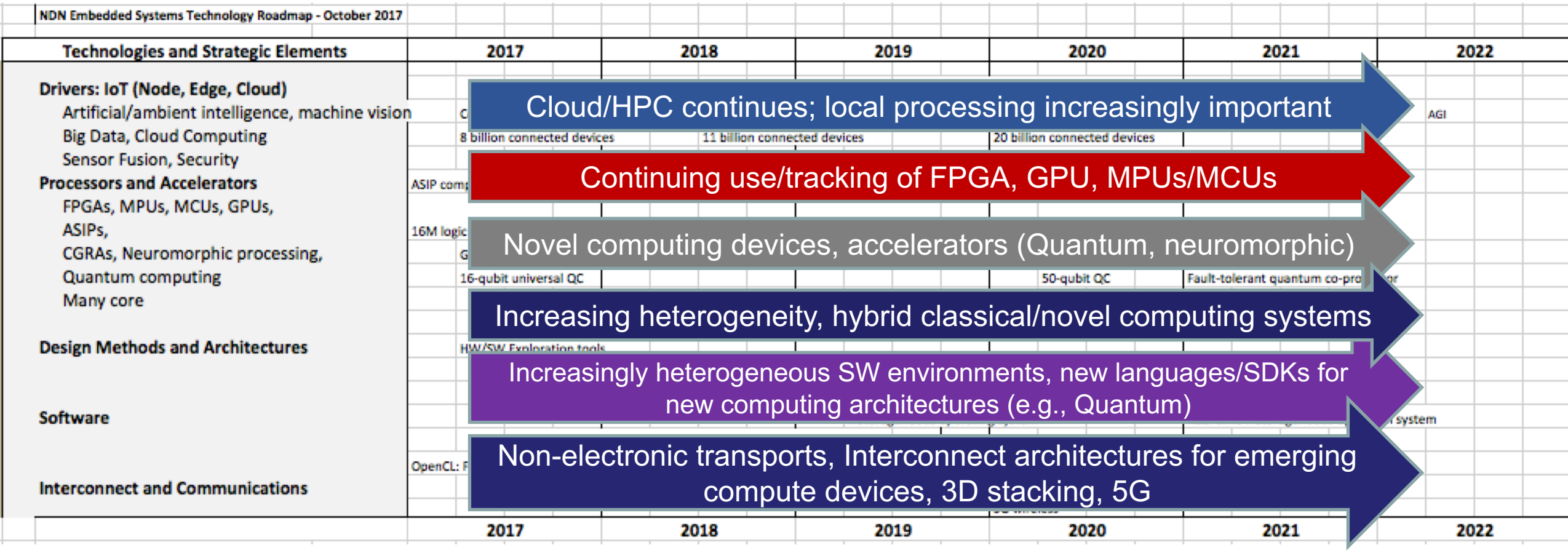


# Canada's National Design Network: Indicative Drivers and Enabling Technologies



† These are categories of enabling technologies: detailed advice about specific technologies within the categories was the focus of the workshop. Compiling the advice is a work in progress. The advice will assist in flavouring the CNDN platform.

# Roadmap Trends



# Questions



- Looking at 2018-2023, what are key technology trends for computing (node, edge, cloud)?
- What are the key applications/drivers?
- What new materials, architectures should CMC investigate/support (from a systems perspective)?
- How can CMC support quantum computing beyond the materials/physics community?
- What sources of roadmapping information do you recommend?

# Thanks!

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Yassine Hariri, CMC ([Hariri@cmc.ca](mailto:Hariri@cmc.ca))